

**INSTITUTE OF SPECIAL EDUCATION**  
**University of the Punjab, Lahore**

**BS Special Education**  
**Special Education in Pakistan**  
**Course Code: SEBS-106**

**Second Semester**  
**(3 Credit Hours)**

**Learning Outcomes**

After the successful completion of this course the learners will be able to:

1. Comprehend historical perspective of education in Pakistan
2. Evaluate national educational policies and plans
3. Analyses and compare it with the current education policy
4. Resolve various educational system of Pakistan.

**Contents**

**Unit-1: Introduction**

- 1.1 Meaning of Education
- 1.2 Definition
- 1.3 Islamic Concept of Education

**Unit-2: Background of Education in Pakistan**

- 2.1 Education during the Muslim Rule
- 2.2 Status of Muslim Education in the Beginning of British Rule
- 2.3 Education in the British Period
- 2.4 Muslim Educational Movements

**Unit-3: Development of Education in Pakistan**

- 3.1 All Pakistan Educational Conference, 1947
- 3.2 National Commission on Education, 1959
- 3.3 Hamood-ur-Rehman Commission, 1964
- 3.4 New Education Policy, 1972
- 3.5 National Education Policy, 1978
- 3.6 National Education Policy, 1992

- 3.7 National Education Policy, 1998
- 3.8 Review of Five Years Plans and Policies
  - 3.8.1 Six Year Plan for Education 1951 – 57
  - 3.8.2 First Five Year Plan 1955 – 60
  - 3.8.3 Second Five Year Plan 1960 – 65
  - 3.8.4 Third First Five Year Plan 1965 – 70
  - 3.8.5 Fourth First Five Year Plan 1970 – 75
  - 3.8.6 Fifth First Five Year Plan 1978 – 83
  - 3.8.7 Sixth Five Year Plan 1983 – 88
  - 3.8.8 Seventh Five Year Plan 1988 – 93
  - 3.8.9 Eighth Five Year Plan 1993 – 98
  - 3.8.10 Ninth Five Year Plan 1998 – 2003

**Note:** All these educational Policies and Plans will be discussed with reference to the following topics:

(Aims of Education, Primary Education, Secondary Education, Special Education, Higher Education, Technical Education, Science Education, General Education, Curriculum, Educational Facilities.)

**Unit-4: Educational Administration**

- 4.1 Federal Structure of Educational Administration
- 4.2 Provincial Structure of Educational Administration

**Unit-5: Trends and Issues of Education in Pakistan**

- 5.1 Curriculum
- 5.2 Human Resource Development
- 5.3 Technological Development
- 5.4 Foreign Language
- 5.5 Primary Education
- 5.6 Literacy
- 5.7 Population Education
- 5.8 Special Education
- 5.9 Technical Education
- 5.10 Female Education

## Teaching Learning Strategies:

*Text Book Review, Presentation, Group Discussion*

## Assignment Types and Number with Calendar

*Review of four policies, Quiz*

*02 policies Before Mid Term, 02 after Final Term*

## Assessment and Examination

Sr. No.	Elements	Weightage	Details
1.	Midterm Assessment	35%	It takes place at the mid-point of the semester. 9 <sup>th</sup> Week
2.	Formative Assessment	25%	It is continuous assessment. It includes: classroom participation, attendance, assignment and presentations, homework, attitude and behavior, hands-on-activities, short tests, quizzes etc.
3.	Final Assessment	40%	It takes place at the end of the semester. It will be a written test.

## Suggested Readings

Ashraf M.A., & Ismat, H.I. (2016). *Education and Development of Pakistan: A Study of Current Situation of Education and Literacy in Pakistan*. A Study of Current Situation of Education and Literacy in Pakistan. US-China Education Review. 6. 647-654. 10.17265/2161-6248/2016.11.003.

UNESCO (2011). Institute for Statistics. "*Adjusted net enrolment ratio in primary education*". UNESCO. Retrieved [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Education\\_in\\_Pakistan#cite\\_ref-UNESCO\\_Institute\\_for\\_Statistics\\_13-0](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Education_in_Pakistan#cite_ref-UNESCO_Institute_for_Statistics_13-0)

Memon, R., & Ghulam (2007). "*Education in Pakistan: The Key Issues, Problems and the New Challenges*" (PDF). Journal of Management and Social Sciences. 3 (1): 47–55. Retrieved 19 September 2011.

Iqbal, M. (1993). *Education in Pakistan*. Lahore: Aziz Publishers.

Malik, M. M. (2002). *Education in Pakistan*. Lahore: Jidhon Publications.

Qureshi, I. H. (1990). *Education in Pakistan*. Karachi, Ma'arefLtd.

Rasida, R. (2000). *Ilam-ul-taleem*. Lahore: AitesonPublicatiion.

Shahid, S. M. (2000) *Hamaranizametaleem*. Lahore: Majeed Book Depot.

Shahid, S. M. (2000) *Pakistan main taleem*. Lahore: Majeed Book Depot.